

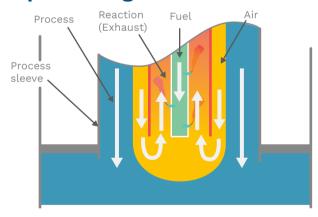
# Direct Heating Unit (DHU) Technology

Direct Heating Unit (DHU) Technology is an innovative improvement to the styrene industry. This technology combines the function of a steam superheater cell and a reheat exchanger, and results in improved operations and safety, and longer equipment life.

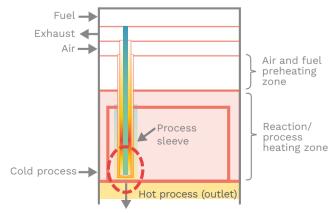


The DHU technology decouples the steam required for the styrene catalyst from heat transfer considerations, which lowers temperatures and facilitates a reduction in steam consumption. Instead of using a fired heater, a simple axial flow heat exchanger with multiple sets of concentric tubes is used, thereby simplifying the styrene unit's complex controls and resulting in easier operations and a safer design.

#### **Pipe Arrangement**



## **DHU Tubular Design**





### **Commercial Experience**

- Demonstration unit at TotalEnergies SE
  - Operation using real process streams
  - -14,000 hours of operation
- Videolar-Innova, S.A.
  - Revamp Project
  - 2019 Start-up
- Yeochun NCC Company, Ltd.
  - Revamp Project
  - -2019 Start-up

### **DHU Technology Highlights**

#### **Benefits:**

- Simplified operation
- Easy to start-up
- Responds quickly to changes in operation
- Fewer high temperature pipes
- Decouples the steam required for the catalyst from heat transfer considera-tions
- Smaller plot space
- Less pressure drop for both steam and process
  - Replaces a fired heater with a heat exchanger which results in fewer unplanned shutdowns and less maintenance

